## INDIAN SCHOOL SOHAR FINAL EXAMINATION

Total no of pages. 6
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## General Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory
2. Show your workings notes wherever necessary
3. All parts of question should be attempted at one place.

| 1. What is owner's equity? |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. Depreciation is cash expenditure like other normal expense. Comment |  |  |
| 3. What is Deficit? |  |  |
| 4. What is meant by posting? |  |  |
| 5. Give two examples of current assets. |  |  |
| 6. What is the meant by dishonour of a bill of exchange? |  |  |
| 7. Prepare the purchases Returns and Sales Returns Book of Guptha Bro transactions: |  |  |
| 2012 March 7 |  | Returned to Arora \&Co Delhi being not according to Samples |
|  |  | 1 table for Rs. 6000 Less $10 \%$ discount |
|  | March 10 | Subhash Furniture Co, Faridabad returned to us: |
|  |  | 2 Broken Almirahs @ Rs. 2000 each Less 15\% discount |
|  | March 20 | Returned to Chand \& Co, New Delhi, the goods are being damaged in Transit |
|  |  | 5 Chairs of Rs. 450 each, Less $12 \%$ discount |
|  | March 25 | Ravi Saxena Jaipur returned to us the following being not of specified quality |
|  |  | 1 dining table of Rs.6,000, 6 Chairs of Rs. 600 each, less 15\% discount |

8. Subscriptions received during the year ended $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2009 are:

For 2008
400\}
For 2009
$21,100\}$
22,300
For2010
800\}

There are 450 members each paying an annual subscription of Rs. 50 . Rs. 450 was in arrears for 2008. Calculate the subscriptions to be shown in Income and expenditure account and the balance sheet as on $31^{\text {st }}$ Dec 2009.
9. List out the disadvantages of computerized system of accounting.

[^0]12. A machine was purchased on $1^{\text {st }}$ April 2003 for Rs. 35,000 . On $1^{\text {st }}$ October 2005, the machine was sold for Rs.25,000. Prepare machine account after charging depreciation @ $10 \%$ p.a. by straight line method, assuming that the books are closed on $31^{\text {st }}$ March every year. Prepare the machine account.
13. On $1^{\text {st }}$ July,2011, a draws on B who owned him Rs. 25,000 two bills one for Rs. 15,000 for three months and another for Rs. 10,000 for two months. B accepts these bills. A endorsed on $3^{\text {rd }}$ July the first bill to C and discounted the second bill on $4^{\text {th }}$ July with his bankers @ $12 \%$ p.a. The first bill is duly paid at maturity but the second bill is dishonoured and Rs. 150 paid as noting charges. On $5^{\text {th }}$ September A draws and B accepts a third bill for three months for Rs.10,450 in lieu of dishonoured bill. The bill is duly paid at maturity.
Give journal entries in the books A (Drawer).
14. Give journal entries to the following transactions:
(i)Provide $10 \%$ depreciation on furniture costing Rs.50,000
(ii) Charge interest on drawings Rs. 1,000.
(iii)Paid to Sita Rs.9,800 in full settlement of her dues Rs.10,000.
(iv)Goods given for charity Rs.1,250.
15. From the following information supplied by Rehman, prepare his bank reconciliation statement as on $31^{\text {st }}$ Jan 2014.

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Balance as per cash book } & 8,500\end{array}$
Cheque issued but not yet presented for payment $\quad 12,770$
Cheque deposited with the bank but not collected as yet $\quad 28,290$
Payment received from customer directly by the bank $\quad 2,950$
Bank charges debited in the pass book 230
A bill of Rs.3,500(discounted earlier)dishonoured on Jan $31^{\text {st }}$ and noting charges Rs. 80 paid by the bank.
16. Identify the accounting concepts from the following information:
(a)According to which concept depreciation is to be charged as per one particular method year after year?
(b)Under which principle the calibre or quality of management is not disclosed in the balance sheet?
(c)Under which principle the entire life of the business enterprises is divided into time intervals?
(d) Under which principle proprietor of the business is treated as creditor to the extent of his capital?
17. Pass Journal entries to rectify the following Errors with the help of suspense account:
(a) Rs. 350 paid in cash for a typewriter was charged to office expenses account
(b) Goods amounting to Rs. 660 sold to W, were correctly entered in the sales book but posted to W's account as Rs. 760 .
(c) Goods worth Rs. 130 returned by G were entered in the sales book and posted there from to the credit of G's personal account.
(d) Goods sold for Rs. 1240 and debited on $20^{\text {th }}$ March to C were returned by him on $23^{\text {rd }}$ and taken into stock on $31^{\text {st }}$ March no entries being made in the books for return
(e) Sales return book was overcast by Rs. 100 .
18. Ashoka Ltd bought a machine on $1^{\text {st }}$ April 2010 for Rs. $2,40,000$ and spent Rs. 4,000 on its carriage and Rs. 6,000 towards installation cost. On 1st July, 2011 it purchased a second hand machinery for Rs. $1,00,000$. On $1^{\text {st }}$ January 2013 it decided to sell the machinery bought on $1^{\text {st }}$ April,2010 at Rs.1,20,000. It bought another machine on the same date for Rs. 40,000 . Company decided to charge depreciation @ $15 \%$ p.a. on written down value method. Prepare machinery for 3 years. Books are closed each year on $31^{\text {st }}$ March.
19. Prepare the accounting equation and the balance sheet from the following transactions:
(a)Harish started business with cash Rs.1,80,000, bank Rs.50,000
(b)Purchased goods for cash Rs.60,000 and on credit Rs.30,000
(c) Sold goods for cash Rs.40,000, costing Rs.24,000.
(d)Rent paid Rs. 5000.
(e)Sold goods for credit Rs.35,000, costing Rs.30,000.
(f) Salary outstanding Rs.12,000.
(g)Withdrawal of cash Rs.1000, goods Rs.2,000 for personal use.
20. On $31^{\text {st }}$ January 2010, the pass book of Shri M.L Guptha shows a debit balance (O/D) of Rs. 41,000 . Prepare a bank reconciliation statement from the following particulars:-
a) Cheques amounting to Rs. 15,600 were deposited on27th January,2010. Out of which cheques for Rs.11,000 were encashed up to 31-1-2010.
b) A wrong debit of Rs. 800 has been given by the bank in the pass book.
c) A cheque for Rs. 200 was credited in the pass book but was not recorded in the cash book.
d) Cheques amounting to Rs. 21,000 were deposited for collection. But out of these, cheques for Rs. 7,400 have been credited in the pass book on $5^{\text {th }}$ February, 2010.
e) A cheque for Rs. 1,000 was returned dishonoured by the bank and was debited in the pas book only.
f) Interest on bank deposits amounting to Rs.2,000 were not entered in the cash book
g) A cheque of Rs. 500 debited in the cash book omitted to be banked.
h) Cheque issued but not presented for payment Rs.5,000
21. From the following transactions prepare a three column Cash book with cash, bank and discount column of Ganga Ram.
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{|l|l|}\hline \text { Date } & \text { Particulars } \\
\hline \text { Jan1 } & \text { Cash in Hand Rs.1,800 and at bank Rs.11,000 } \\
\text { Jan5 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Received a cheque Rs.1,500 for commission. Cheque was immediately deposited } \\
\text { into the bank. }\end{array} \\
\text { Jan 8 } & \text { Bought goods for cash Rs.500 } \\
\text { Jan 10 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Purchased typewriter and payment made by cheque Rs.5,000 } \\
\text { Jan14 }\end{array}
$$ <br>

Paid trade expenses Rs.105\end{array}\right]\)| Pan16 | Paid into bank Rs.1,000 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Jan 20 | Received Rs.400 from Manohar and allowed him discount Rs.10 |
| Jan 23 | With drew from bank Rs.500 |
| Jan 23 | Paid Rs.300 to G.Dass \& Co.They allowed us discount Rs.10 |
| Jan24 | Received Rs.2000 from hari ram and deposited the same into bank |
| Jan 25 | With drew from bank for personal expenses Rs.300 |
| Jan27 | Sold goods for cash Rs.200 |
| Jan 28 | Received cheque for goods sold Rs.9,000 and deposited into the bank. |
| Jan29 | Received repayment of a loan Rs.5,000 and out of it Rs.3,000 deposited into bank |
| Jan 30 | Bank charges as per pass Book Rs.50. |

22. Arun Electronics does not keep proper records. From the following information find out profit for the year ended $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2015.

| Particulars | $1^{\text {st }}$ Jan 2015 | $3^{\text {st }}$ Dec 2015 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | 6,000 | 24,000 |
| Bank overdraft | 30,000 | ------ |
| Stock | 50,000 | 80,000 |
| Sundry creditors | 26,000 | 40,000 |
| Sundry debtors | 60,000 | $1,40,000$ |
| Bills payable | 6,000 | 12,000 |
| Furniture | 40,000 | 60,000 |
| Bills receivable | 8,000 | 28,000 |
| Machinery | 50,000 | $1,00,000$ |
| Investments | 30,000 | 80,000 |

Drawing Rs.10,000 per month for personal use. Fresh capital introduced during the year Rs. $2,00,000$.A bad debts of Rs. 2,000 and a provision of $5 \%$ is to be made on debtors. Outstanding salary 2,400, Prepaid insurance Rs.700. Depreciation charged on furniture and Machine @ 10\%.
23.From the following particulars relating to Rama Krishna Mission Charitable hospital, Prepare income and expenditure account for the year ended $31^{\text {st }}$ March 2013 and a balance sheet as at that date.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT for the year ended 31 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ March 2013.

| Receipts | Amount | Payments | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Cash in hand | 7,130 | By Medicines purchased | 30,590 |
| To Subscription | 47,996 | By Doctor's Honorarium | 9,000 |
| To Donations | 14,500 | By salaries | 27,500 |
| To interest on investments | 7,000 | By petty expenses | 461 |
| To proceeds from charity | 10,450 | By equipment | 15,000 |
| show |  | By expenses on charity show | 750 |
|  |  | By cash in hand 31.3.2013 | 3,775 |
| Total | 87,076 | Total | 87,076 |
| Additional information: |  | 1.4.2012 | 31.3.2013 |
| Subscription due |  | 240 | 280 |
| Subscription received in advance |  | 64 | 100 |
| Stock of medicines |  | 8,810 | 9,740 |
| Equipment |  | 21,200 | 31,600 |
| Building (cost less depreciation) |  | 40,000 | 38,000 |
| Investments |  | 1,00,000 | 1,00,000 |

## (OR)

Following is the Receipts and payments account of Cricket club prepare the income and expenditure account for the year ended $31^{\text {st }}$ March 2010, and Balance sheet at that date.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT for the year ended $31^{\text {st }}$ March 2010.

| RECEIPTS | Amount | PAYMENTS | Amount |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| To balance b/d |  | By Maintenance | 6,820 |
| Cash | 3,520 | By repairs | 2,650 |
| Bank | 27,380 | By match expenses | 13,240 |
| Fixed deposit @ 6\% | 30,000 | By salaries | 11,000 |
| To subscription(including 6000 |  | By conveyance | 820 |
| for 2008-09) | 40,000 | By upkeep of lawns | 4,240 |
| To entrance fees | 2,750 | By postage and stationery | 1,050 |
| To donation | 5,010 | By purchase of cricket goods | 9,720 |
| To interest on fixed deposits | 900 | By sundry expenses | 2,000 |
| To tournament fund | 20,000 | By Investments | 5,700 |
| To sale of newspapers | 2,000 | By tournament expenses | 18,800 |
|  |  | By Balance c/d |  |
|  |  | Cash | 2,200 |
|  |  | Bank balance | 23,320 |
|  |  | Fixed deposits | 30,000 |
| Total | $1,31,560$ | Total | $1,31,560$ |

Additional information:

1. Salary outstanding is Rs. 1,000
2. Opening balance of stock of postage and stationery and cricket goods is Rs. 750 and Rs. 3210 respectively. Closing stock of the same is Rs. 900 and Rs. 2,800 respectively.
3. Outstanding subscriptions for $2008-09$ and $2009-10$ are Rs. 6600 and Rs. 8000 respectively.
4. Donations and entrances fees are not to be capitalized.
5. The following balances were taken from the books of Modern Traders on $31^{\text {st }}$ March2011.

| Debit | Amount | Credit | Amount |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Discount allowed | 6,500 | Discount received | 3,700 |
| Bad debts | 2,500 | Returns outwards | 5,500 |
| Factory lighting and heating | 800 | Provision for doubtful debts | 2,500 |
| Rent | 6,000 | Sundry creditors | 52,000 |
| Drawings | 7,000 | Bills payables | 5,600 |
| Returns outwards | 7,200 | Sales | $4,80,000$ |
| Purchases | $2,13,500$ | Capital | 30,700 |
| Wages -Factory | $1,50,000$ |  |  |
| Office expenses | 14,000 |  |  |
| Cash at bank | 6,500 |  |  |
| Cash in hand | 400 |  |  |
| Sundry debtors | 45,700 |  |  |
| General expenses | 1,000 |  |  |
| Advertising | 5,650 |  |  |
| Insurance | 300 |  |  |
| Telephone | 350 |  |  |
| Motor van | 12,000 |  |  |
| Stock | 48,000 |  |  |
| Plant and machinery | 50,000 |  |  |
| Office furniture | 2,600 |  |  |
| Total | $5,80,000$ | Total |  |

Prepare the trading, profit and loss account and the balance sheet after taken into consideration of the additional information given below:

1. Closing stock is Rs. 62,000
2. Rent Due Rs. 1,200 .
3. Advance insurance Rs. 200.
4. Depreciation on plant and machinery @ $10 \%$, Furniture $5 \%$ and Motor Vans $5 \%$.
5. Write off further bad debts Rs.700, Create Provision for doubtful debts @ $5 \%$.
6. The manager is entitled a commission of $10 \%$ on net profit after charging such commission.
(OR)

The following is the trial balance of Rahul for the year ended 31-3-2014.

| Debit | Amount | Credit | Amount |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Stock | 50,000 | Sales | $1,80,000$ |
| Wages | 3,000 | Purchases return | 2,000 |
| Salary | 8,000 | Discount received | 500 |
| Purchases | $1,75,000$ | Provision for bad debts | 2,500 |
| Sales return | 3,000 | Capital | $3,00,000$ |
| Sundry debtors | 82,000 | Bills payable | 22,000 |
| Discount allowed | 1,000 | Commission received | 4,000 |
| Insurance | 3,200 | Rent | 6,000 |
| Rent, rates and taxes | 4,300 | Loan | 34,800 |
| Fixtures and fittings | 20,000 |  |  |
| Trade expenses | 1,500 |  |  |
| Bad debts | 2,000 |  |  |
| Drawings | 32,000 |  |  |
| Repair renewals | 1,600 |  |  |
| Travelling expenses | 4,200 |  |  |
| Postage | 300 |  |  |
| Telegram expenses | 200 |  |  |
| Legal fees | 500 |  |  |
| Bills receivable | 50,000 |  |  |
| Building | $1,10,000$ |  |  |
| Total | $5,51,800$ | Total |  |

You are required to prepare Rahul's Trading and Profit and Loss account for the year ended 31.3.2014 and his Balance sheet of as at that date of after taking into account the following Adjustments:

1. Closing stock was Rs.32,000
2. Commission received in advance Rs.1,000.
3. Salary outstanding Rs.1,000 and insurance prepaid Rs.800.
4. Depreciation on building @ $6 \%$ p.a.
5. A fire occurred on $25^{\text {th }}$ March 2014 in the godown and stock of the value of Rs.50,000 was destroyed. It was insured and the insurance company admitted the claim in of Rs.25,000.

[^0]:    10. A trader took a loan of Rs.5,00,000 at $18 \%$ p.a. on October1,2010. He paid an interest of Rs. 30,000 during the year. On March $31^{\text {st }} 2011$, how it is to be presented in the profit and loss account and the balance sheet.
    11. From the following information find out the amount of materials consumed to be shown in income and expenditure account:
